

A data science project codes in Python

January 3, 2020

```
[1]: import urllib2
```

```
[2]: url = "https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/machine-learning-databases/00244/  
↳fertility_Diagnosis.txt"
```

```
[3]: sperm_p = urllib2.Request(url)
```

```
[4]: sperm = urllib2.urlopen(sperm_p)
```

```
[5]: import pandas as pd
```

```
[6]: fertility = pd.read_csv(sperm, sep=',', decimal='.', header=None,   
↳names=['Season', 'Age', 'Childish_diseases', 'Accident', 'Surgical_intervention', 'High_fever_la
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[7]: fertility
```

```
[7]:
```

	Season	Age	Childish_diseases	Accident	Surgical_intervention	\
0	-0.33	0.69	0	1	1	
1	-0.33	0.94	1	0	1	
2	-0.33	0.50	1	0	0	
3	-0.33	0.75	0	1	1	
4	-0.33	0.67	1	1	0	
5	-0.33	0.67	1	0	1	
6	-0.33	0.67	0	0	0	
7	-0.33	1.00	1	1	1	
8	1.00	0.64	0	0	1	
9	1.00	0.61	1	0	0	
10	1.00	0.67	1	1	0	
11	1.00	0.78	1	1	1	
12	1.00	0.75	1	1	1	
13	1.00	0.81	1	0	0	
14	1.00	0.94	1	1	1	
15	1.00	0.81	1	1	0	
16	1.00	0.64	1	0	1	
17	1.00	0.69	1	0	1	

18	1.00	0.75		1	1	1
19	1.00	0.67		1	0	0
20	1.00	0.67		0	0	1
21	1.00	0.75		1	0	0
22	1.00	0.67		1	1	0
23	1.00	0.69		1	0	1
24	1.00	0.56		1	0	1
25	1.00	0.67		1	0	0
26	1.00	0.67		1	0	1
27	1.00	0.78		1	1	0
28	1.00	0.58		0	0	1
29	1.00	0.67		0	0	1
..
70	-0.33	0.50		1	1	0
71	0.33	0.69		1	0	0
72	1.00	0.56		1	0	0
73	-1.00	0.50		1	0	0
74	-1.00	0.53		1	0	0
75	-1.00	0.78		1	0	1
76	-1.00	0.75		1	0	1
77	-1.00	0.72		1	1	1
78	-1.00	0.53		1	1	0
79	-1.00	1.00		1	0	1
80	-0.33	0.92		1	1	0
81	-1.00	0.81		1	1	1
82	-0.33	0.92		1	0	0
83	-0.33	0.86		1	1	1
84	-0.33	0.78		1	0	0
85	-0.33	0.89		1	1	0
86	-0.33	0.75		1	1	1
87	-0.33	0.75		1	1	1
88	-0.33	0.83		1	1	1
89	-0.33	0.81		1	1	1
90	-0.33	0.81		1	1	1
91	0.33	0.78		1	0	0
92	0.33	0.75		1	1	0
93	0.33	0.75		1	0	1
94	1.00	0.58		1	0	0
95	-1.00	0.67		1	0	0
96	-1.00	0.61		1	0	0
97	-1.00	0.67		1	1	1
98	-1.00	0.64		1	0	1
99	-1.00	0.69		0	1	1

	High_fever_last_year	Alcohol_frequency	Smoking_habit	Hours_sitting \
0	0	0.8	0	0.88
1	0	0.8	1	0.31

2	0	1.0	-1	0.50
3	0	1.0	-1	0.38
4	0	0.8	-1	0.50
5	0	0.8	0	0.50
6	-1	0.8	-1	0.44
7	0	0.6	-1	0.38
8	0	0.8	-1	0.25
9	0	1.0	-1	0.25
10	-1	0.8	0	0.31
11	0	0.6	0	0.13
12	0	0.8	1	0.25
13	0	1.0	-1	0.38
14	0	0.2	-1	0.25
15	0	1.0	1	0.50
16	0	1.0	-1	0.38
17	0	0.8	-1	0.25
18	0	1.0	1	0.25
19	0	0.8	1	0.38
20	0	0.8	-1	0.25
21	0	0.6	0	0.25
22	0	0.8	-1	0.25
23	-1	1.0	-1	0.44
24	0	1.0	-1	0.63
25	0	1.0	-1	0.25
26	0	0.6	-1	0.38
27	1	0.6	-1	0.38
28	0	1.0	-1	0.19
29	0	0.6	0	0.50
..
70	-1	0.8	0	0.88
71	1	1.0	-1	0.31
72	1	0.6	0	0.50
73	1	0.8	-1	0.44
74	1	0.8	-1	0.63
75	1	1.0	1	0.25
76	1	0.6	0	0.56
77	1	0.8	-1	0.19
78	1	0.8	-1	0.38
79	1	0.6	0	0.25
80	1	1.0	-1	0.63
81	1	0.8	0	0.19
82	1	0.6	-1	0.19
83	1	1.0	-1	0.25
84	1	1.0	1	0.06
85	0	0.6	1	0.31
86	0	0.6	1	0.25
87	1	0.8	1	0.25

88	0	1.0	-1	0.31
89	0	1.0	1	0.38
90	1	0.8	-1	0.38
91	0	1.0	1	0.06
92	0	0.8	-1	0.38
93	0	0.8	-1	0.44
94	0	0.6	1	0.50
95	0	1.0	-1	0.50
96	0	0.8	0	0.50
97	0	1.0	-1	0.31
98	0	1.0	0	0.19
99	0	0.6	-1	0.19

Output

0	N
1	O
2	N
3	N
4	O
5	N
6	N
7	N
8	N
9	N
10	N
11	N
12	N
13	N
14	N
15	N
16	N
17	O
18	N
19	O
20	N
21	N
22	N
23	O
24	N
25	N
26	O
27	O
28	N
29	O
..	...
70	O
71	N

```
72      N
73      N
74      N
75      N
76      N
77      N
78      N
79      N
80      N
81      N
82      N
83      N
84      0
85      N
86      N
87      N
88      N
89      N
90      N
91      N
92      N
93      0
94      N
95      N
96      N
97      N
98      N
99      N
```

```
[100 rows x 10 columns]
```

```
[8]: fertility.dtypes
```

```
[8]: Season          float64
Age                float64
Childish_diseases  int64
Accident           int64
Surgical_intervention  int64
High_fever_last_year  int64
Alcohol_frequency  float64
Smoking_habit      int64
Hours_sitting      float64
Output             object
dtype: object
```

```
[9]: fertility["Output"]=fertility["Output"].astype('category')
```

```
[10]: fertility.dtypes
```

```
[10]: Season          float64
      Age             float64
      Childish_diseases  int64
      Accident        int64
      Surgical_intervention  int64
      High_fever_last_year  int64
      Alcohol_frequency  float64
      Smoking_habit     int64
      Hours_sitting     float64
      Output            category
      dtype: object
```

```
[11]: for col in fertility.columns:
      if (fertility[col].dtype.name == 'float64'):
          print fertility[col].value_counts(), '\n'
```

```
-0.33    37
 1.00    31
-1.00    28
 0.33     4
```

```
Name: Season, dtype: int64
```

```
0.67    14
0.56    12
0.75    10
0.53     9
0.78     7
0.58     7
0.50     7
0.69     7
0.64     6
0.81     5
0.61     5
0.94     2
0.72     2
0.92     2
1.00     2
0.89     1
0.83     1
0.86     1
```

```
Name: Age, dtype: int64
```

```
1.0    40
0.8    39
0.6    19
```

```
0.2    1
0.4    1
Name: Alcohol_frequency, dtype: int64
```

```
0.25   17
0.50   16
0.38   13
0.19   11
0.31   11
0.63   10
0.44    9
0.88    3
0.75    3
0.56    2
0.06    2
0.13    1
0.47    1
1.00    1
```

```
Name: Hours_sitting, dtype: int64
```

```
[12]: for col in fertility.columns:
        if (fertility[col].dtype.name == 'int64'):
            print fertility[col].value_counts(), '\n'
```

```
1    87
0    13
Name: Childish_diseases, dtype: int64
```

```
0    56
1    44
Name: Accident, dtype: int64
```

```
1    51
0    49
Name: Surgical_intervention, dtype: int64
```

```
0    63
1    28
-1    9
Name: High_fever_last_year, dtype: int64
```

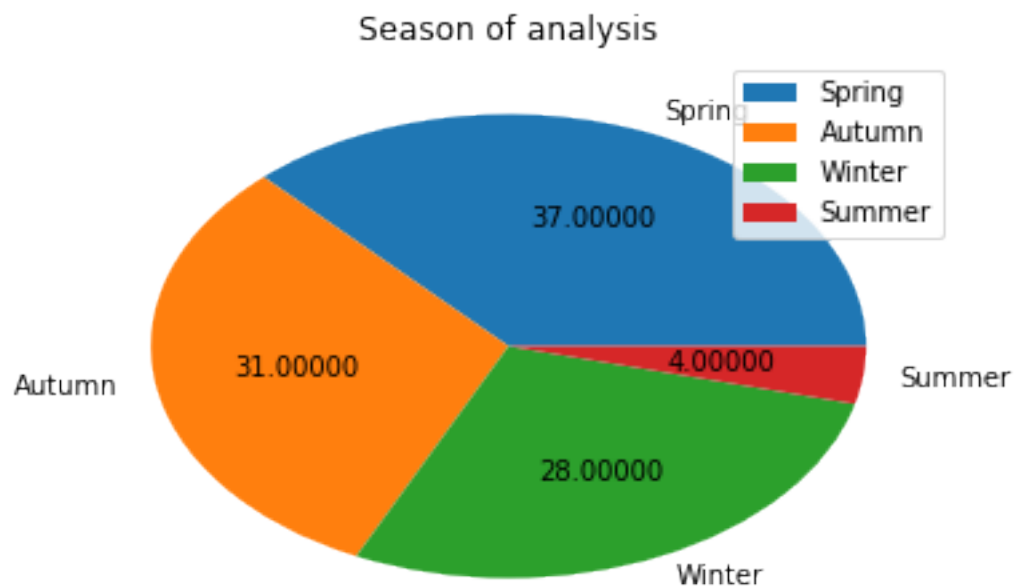
```
-1    56
0     23
1     21
Name: Smoking_habit, dtype: int64
```

```
[13]: fertility['Output'].value_counts()
```

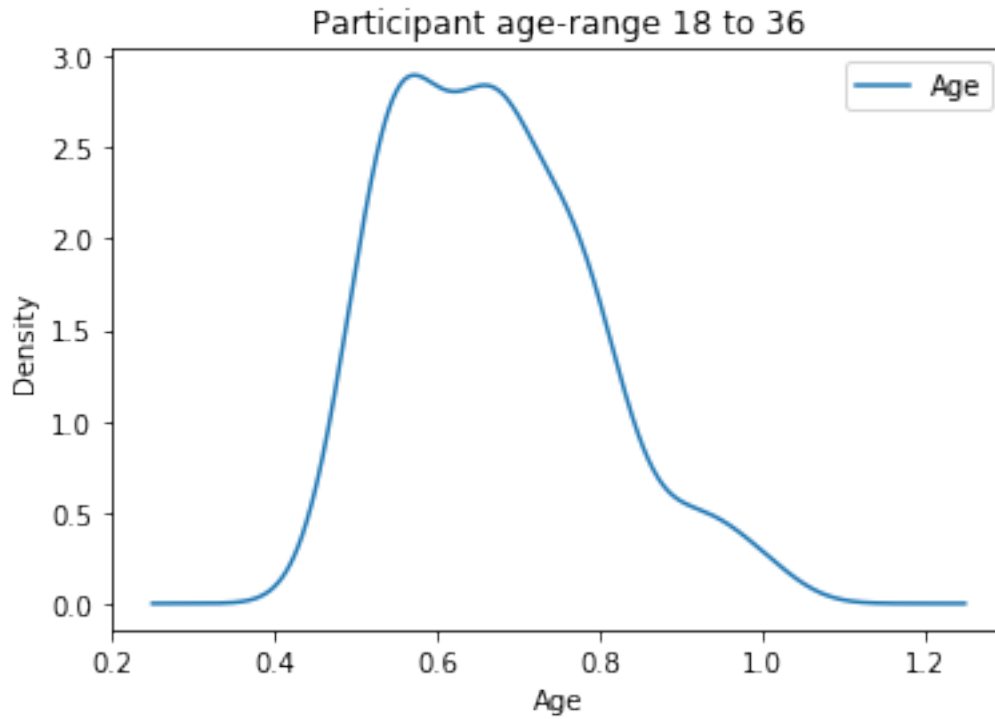
```
[13]: N      88  
      0      12  
      Name: Output, dtype: int64
```

```
[14]: #Task 2  
      import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

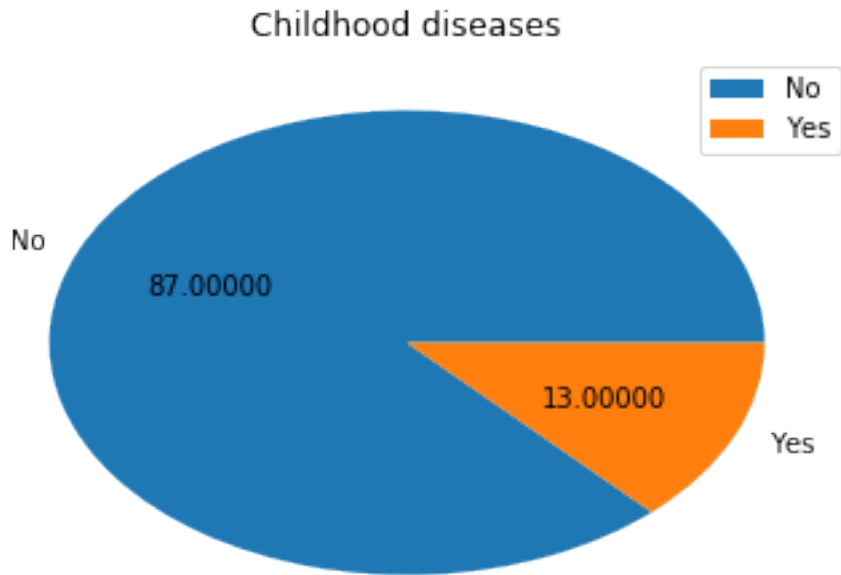
```
[15]: fertility['Season'].value_counts().  
      ↪plot(kind='pie',labels=['Spring','Autumn','Winter','Summer'], autopct='%.5f')  
      plt.title('Season of analysis')  
      plt.legend(loc='best')  
      plt.ylabel(' ')  
      plt.show()
```



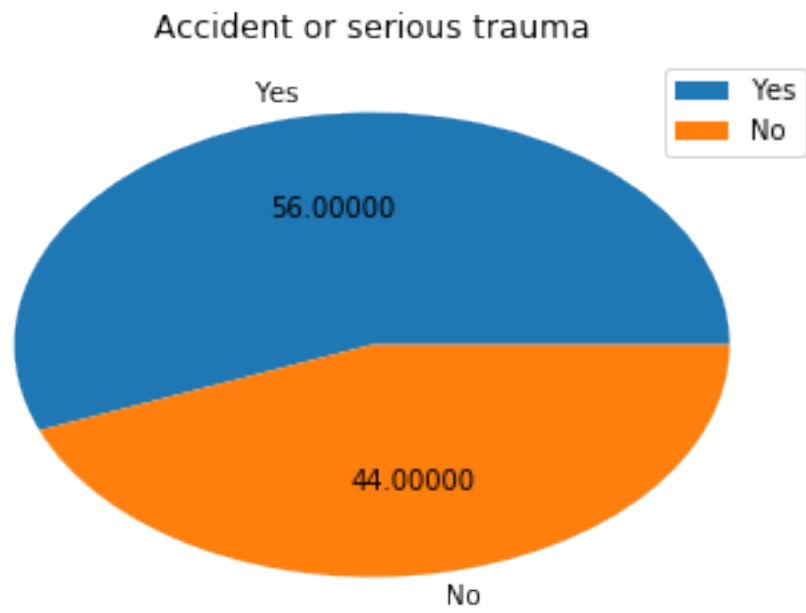
```
[16]: fertility['Age'].plot(kind='density',x=[18,36])  
      plt.title('Participant age-range 18 to 36')  
      plt.xlabel('Age')  
      plt.legend()  
      plt.show()
```

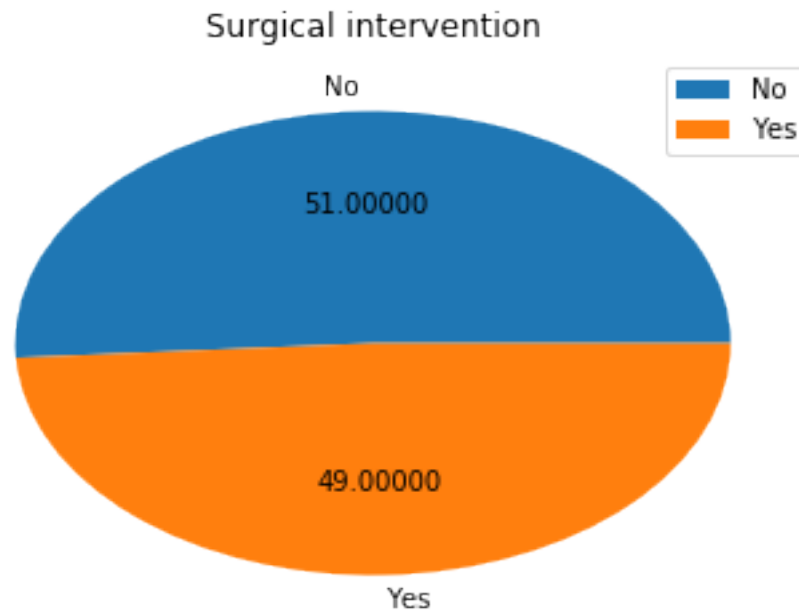
```
[17]: fertility['Childish_diseases'].value_counts().  
      →plot(kind='pie',labels=['No','Yes'], autopct='%.5f')  
plt.title('Childhood diseases')  
plt.legend(loc='best')  
plt.ylabel(' ')  
plt.show()
```



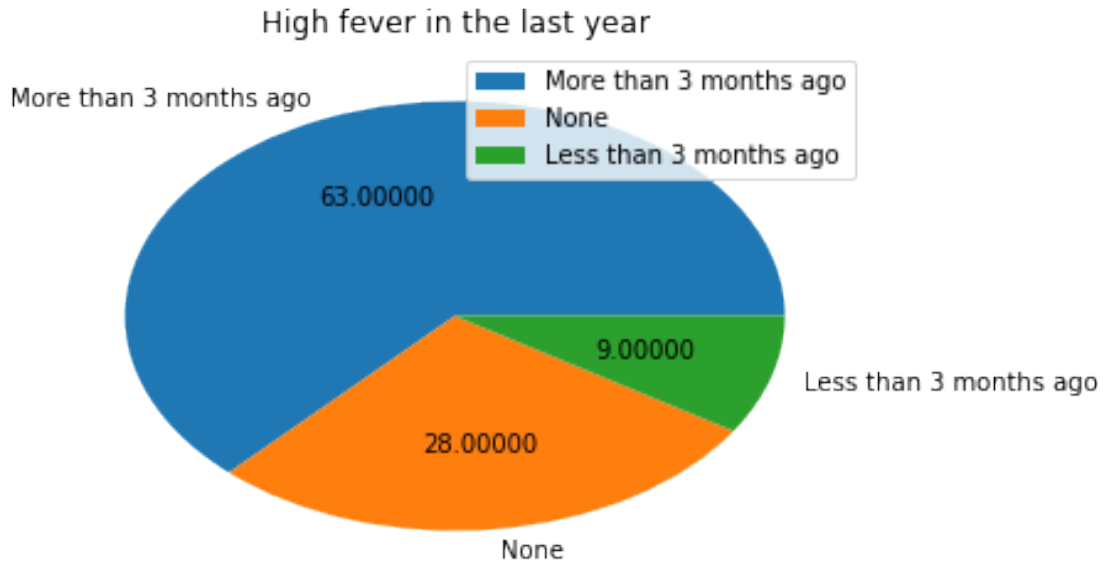
```
[18]: fertility['Accident'].value_counts().plot(kind='pie', labels=['Yes', 'No'],  
        autopct='%.5f')  
plt.title('Accident or serious trauma')  
plt.legend(loc='best')  
plt.ylabel(' ')  
plt.show()
```



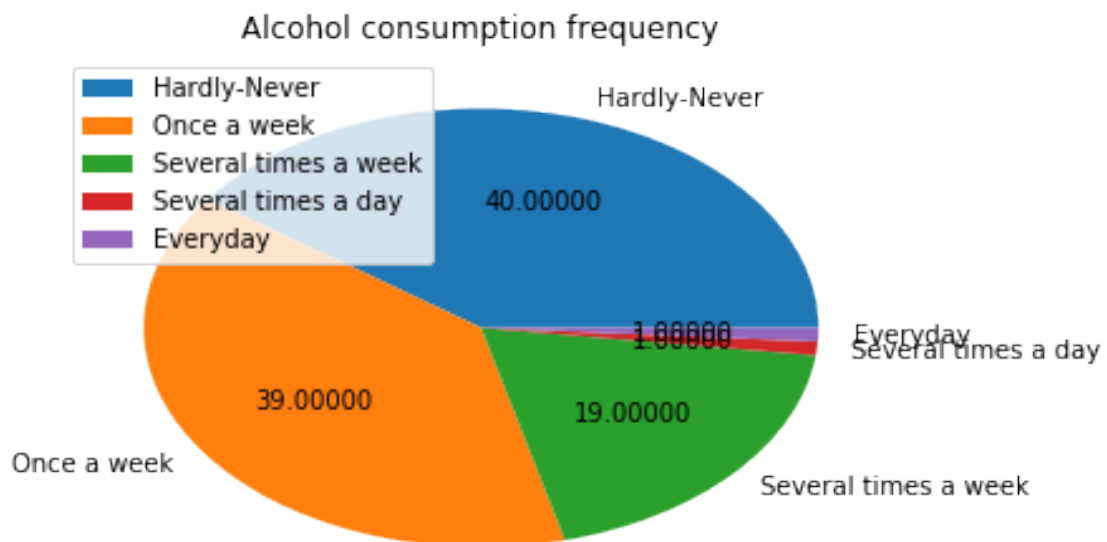
```
[19]: fertility['Surgical_intervention'].value_counts().  
      ↪plot(kind='pie',labels=['No','Yes'], autopct='%.5f')  
plt.title('Surgical intervention')  
plt.legend(loc='best')  
plt.ylabel(' ')  
plt.show()
```



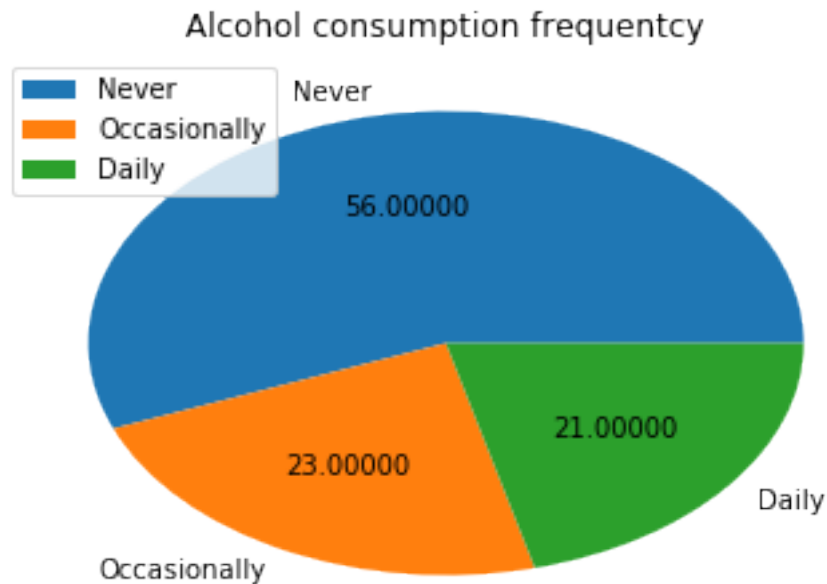
```
[20]: fertility['High_fever_last_year'].value_counts().plot(kind='pie',labels=['More_␣  
      ↪than 3 months ago','None','Less than 3 months ago'], autopct='%.5f')  
plt.title('High fever in the last year')  
plt.legend(loc='best')  
plt.ylabel(' ')  
plt.show()
```



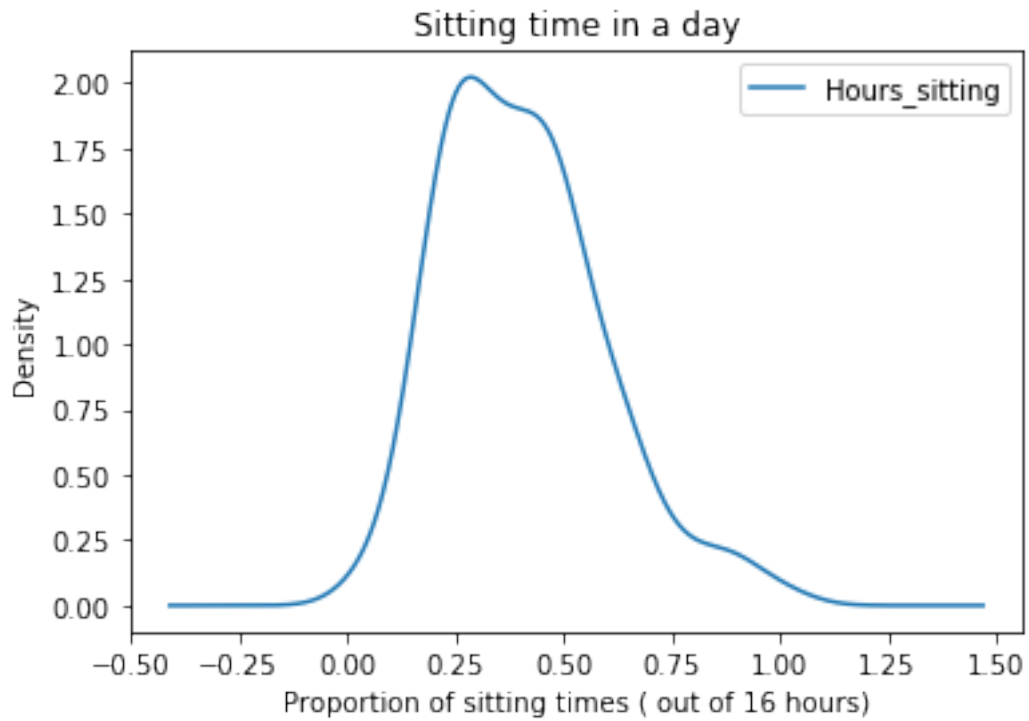
```
[21]: fertility['Alcohol_frequency'].value_counts().
      →plot(kind='pie', labels=['Hardly-Never', 'Once a week', 'Several times a w
      →week', 'Several times a day', 'Everyday'], autopct='%0.5f')
plt.title('Alcohol consumption frequency')
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.ylabel(' ')
plt.show()
```



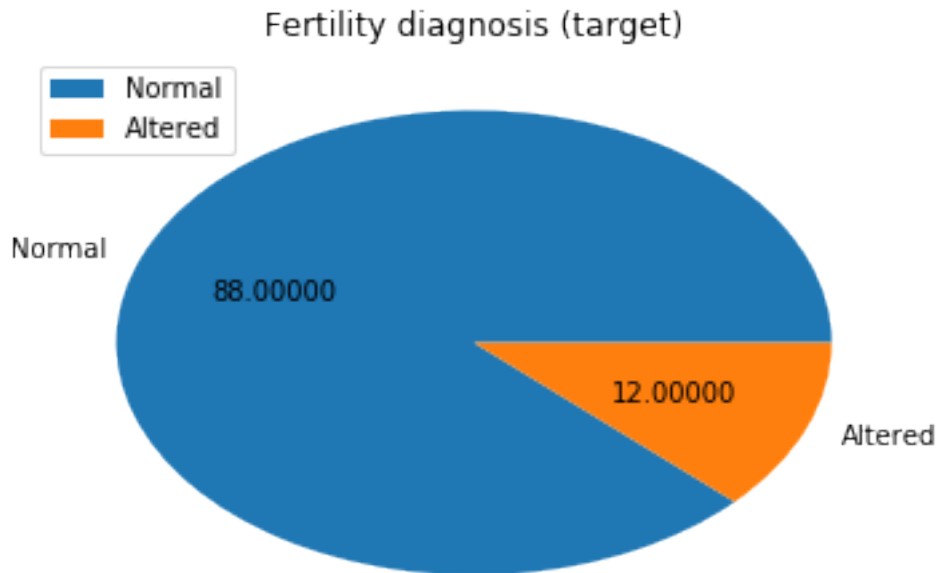
```
[22]: fertility['Smoking_habit'].value_counts().
      ↪ plot(kind='pie', labels=['Never', 'Occasionally', 'Daily'], autopct='%0.5f')
      plt.title('Alcohol consumption frequency')
      plt.legend(loc='upper left')
      plt.ylabel(' ')
      plt.show()
```



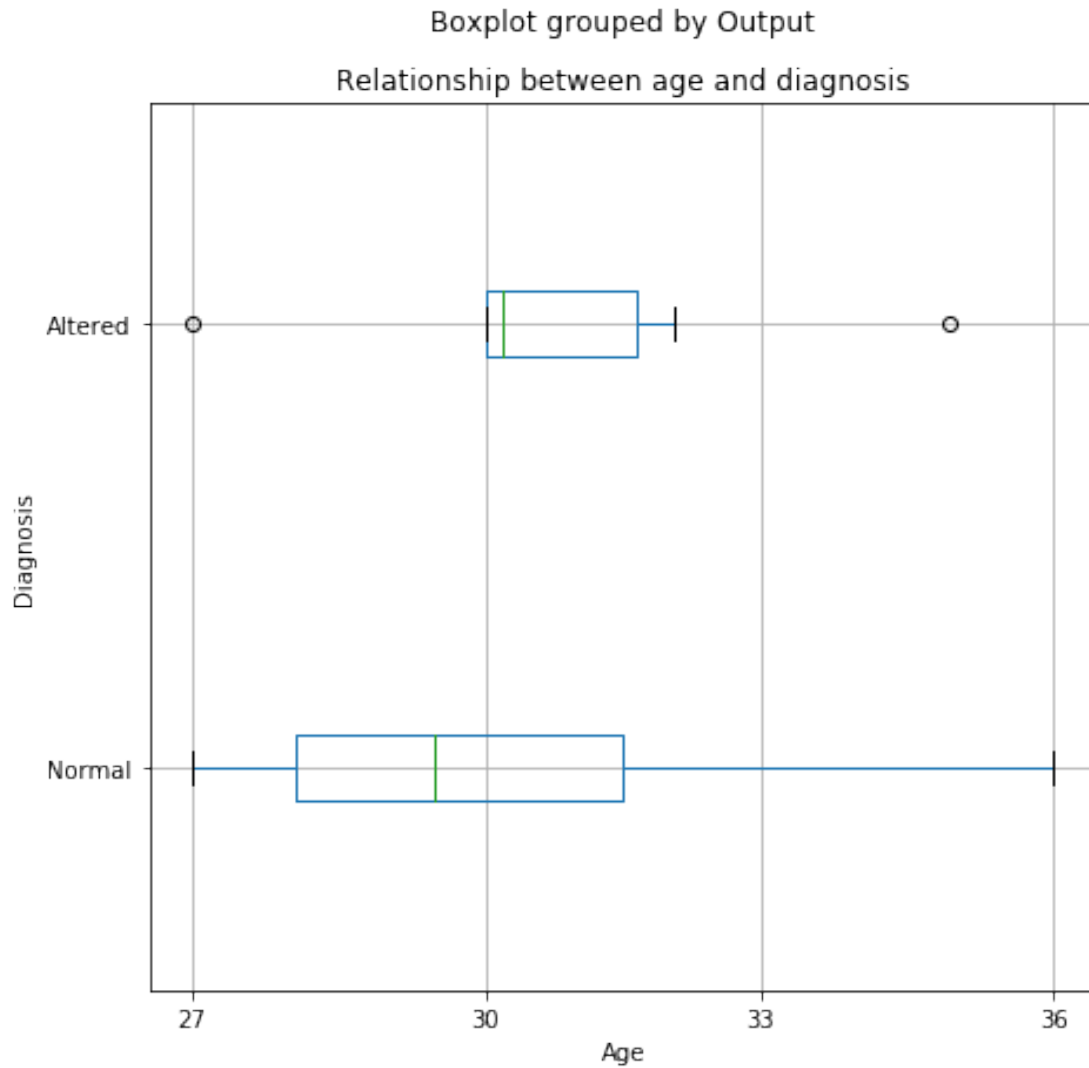
```
[23]: fertility['Hours_sitting'].plot(kind='density')
      plt.title('Sitting time in a day')
      plt.xlabel('Proportion of sitting times ( out of 16 hours)')
      plt.legend()
      plt.show()
```



```
[24]: fertility['Output'].value_counts().plot(kind='pie', labels=('Normal', 'Altered'),  
      ↳ autopct='%5f')  
plt.title('Fertility diagnosis (target)')  
plt.legend(loc='upper left')  
plt.ylabel(' ')  
plt.show()
```

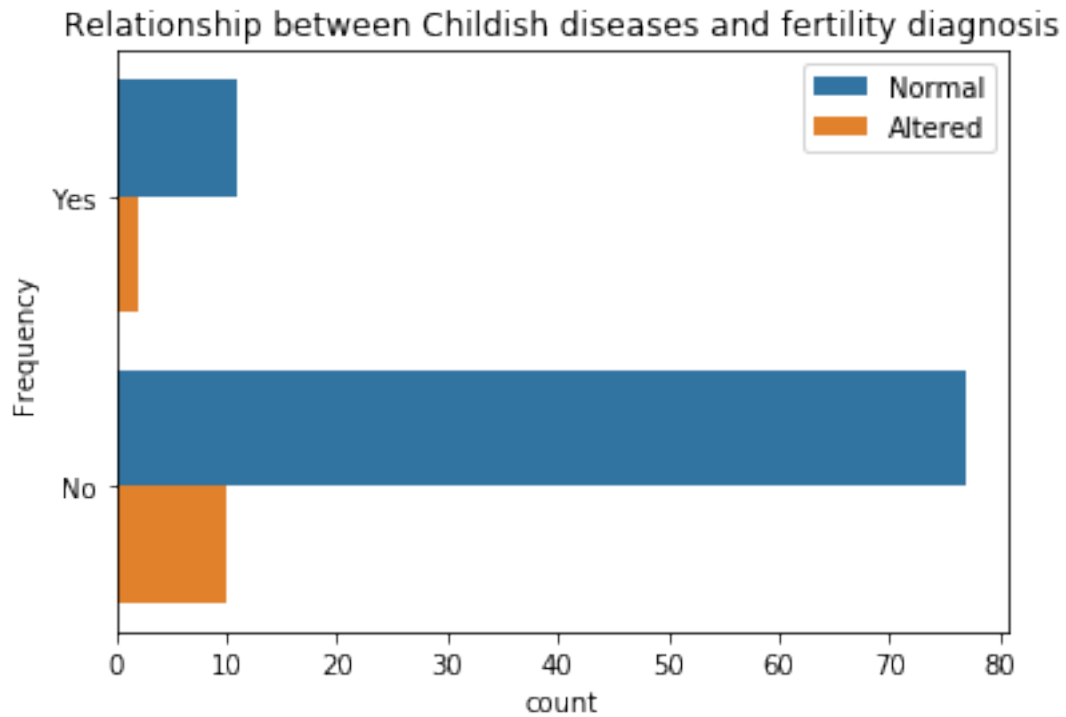


```
[25]: ax1=fertility.dropna().boxplot(column='Age',vert= False,by='Output',figsize=(7,7),fontsize=10)
plt.title('Relationship between age and diagnosis')
plt.xlabel('Age')
ax1.set_yticklabels(['Normal','Altered'])
plt.ylabel('Diagnosis')
ax1.set_xticks([0.5,0.67,0.83,1])
ax1.set_xticklabels(['27','30','33','36'])
plt.show()
```

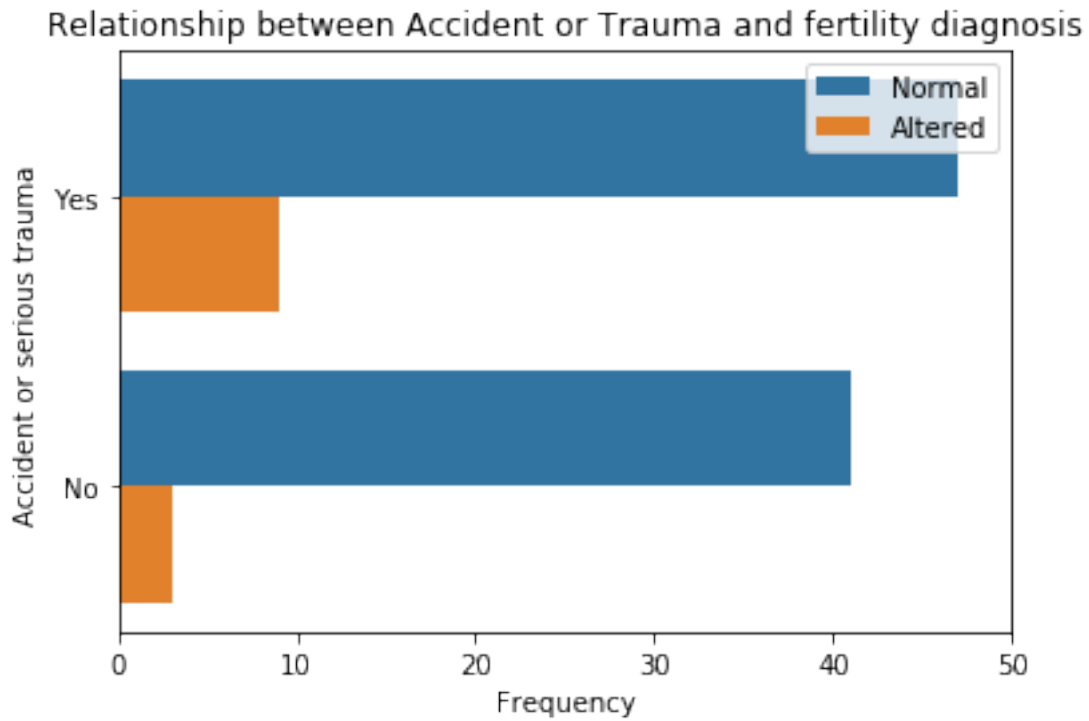


```
[26]: import seaborn as sns
```

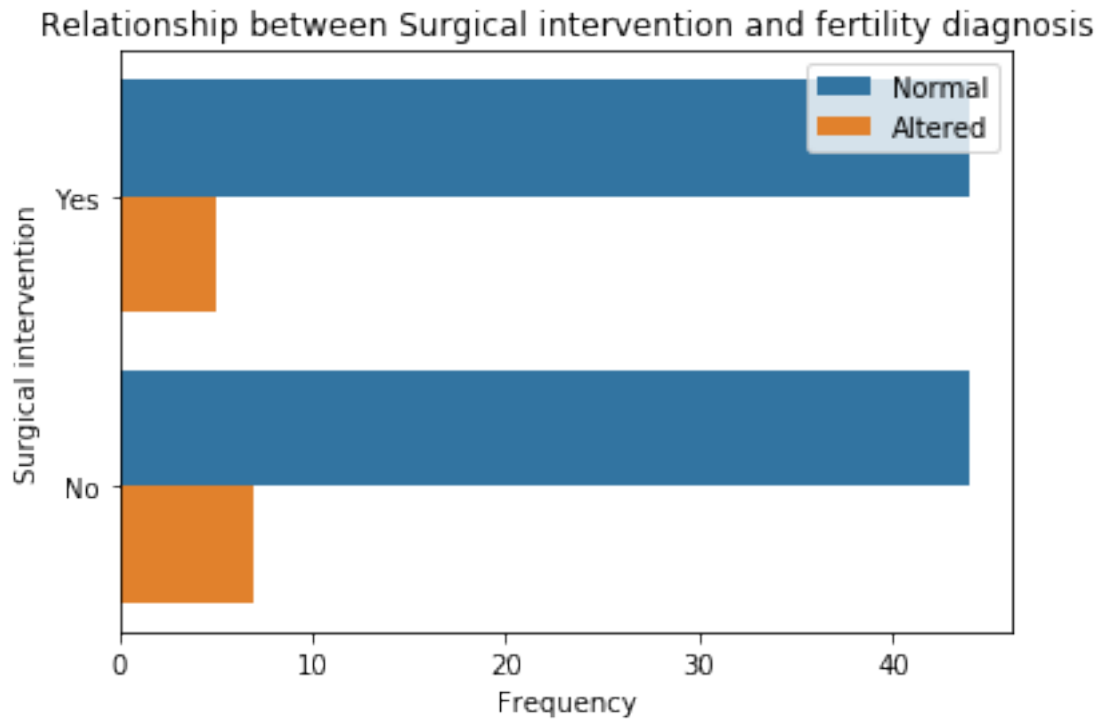
```
[27]: ax2= sns.countplot(y='Childish_diseases', hue="Output", data=fertility)
ax2.set_yticklabels(['Yes', 'No'])
plt.ylabel('Childish diseases')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.legend(('Normal', 'Altered'),loc='upper right')
plt.title('Relationship between Childish diseases and fertility diagnosis')
plt.show()
```

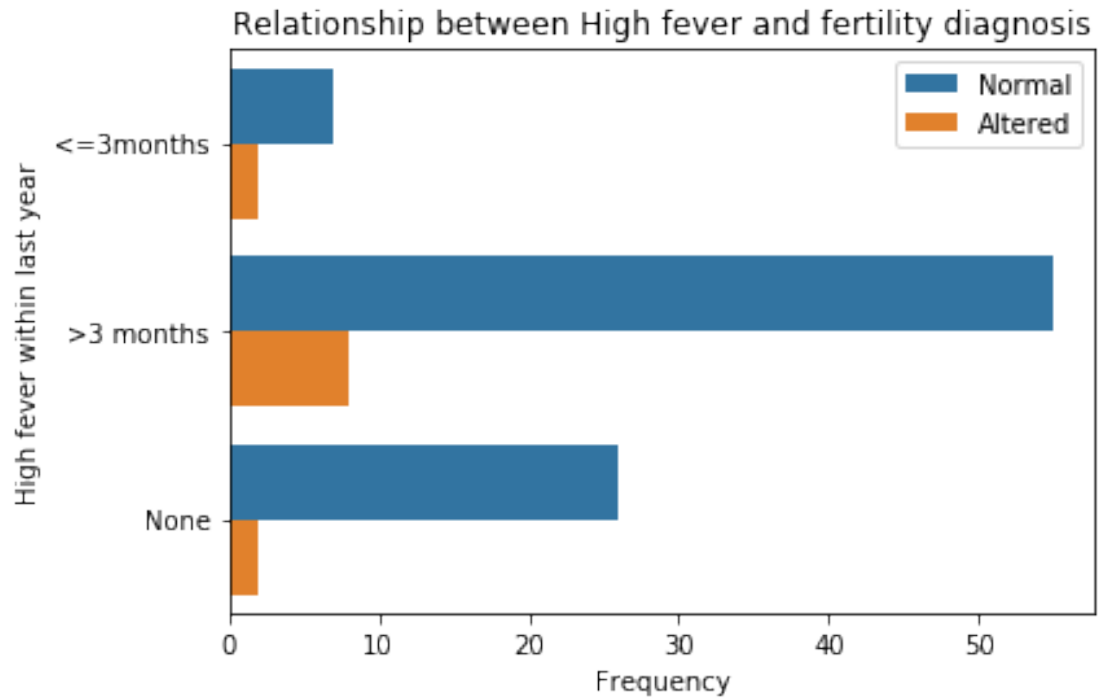
```
[28]: ax3=sns.countplot(y='Accident', hue="Output", data=fertility)
ax3.set_yticklabels(['Yes','No'])
plt.ylabel('Accident or serious trauma')
plt.xlabel('Frequency')
ax3.set_xticks([0,10,20,30,40,50])
plt.legend(('Normal', 'Altered'),loc='upper right')
plt.title('Relationship between Accident or Trauma and fertility diagnosis')
plt.show()
```



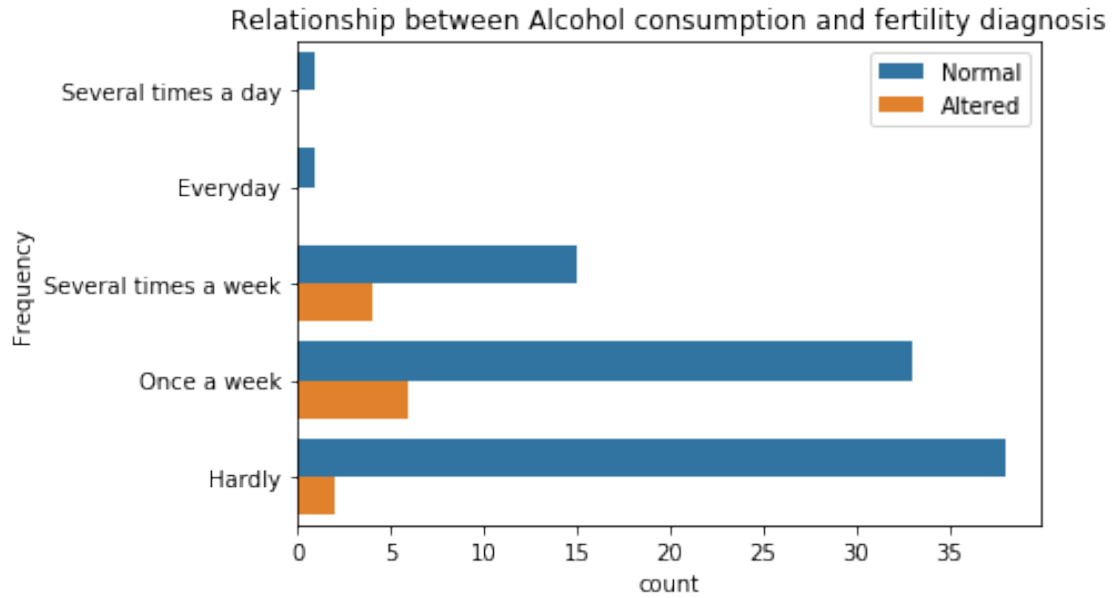
```
[29]: ax4=sns.countplot(y='Surgical_intervention', hue="Output", data=fertility)
ax4.set_yticklabels(['Yes', 'No'])
plt.ylabel('Surgical intervention')
plt.xlabel('Frequency')
plt.legend(('Normal', 'Altered'),loc='upper right')
plt.title('Relationship between Surgical intervention and fertility diagnosis')
plt.show()
```



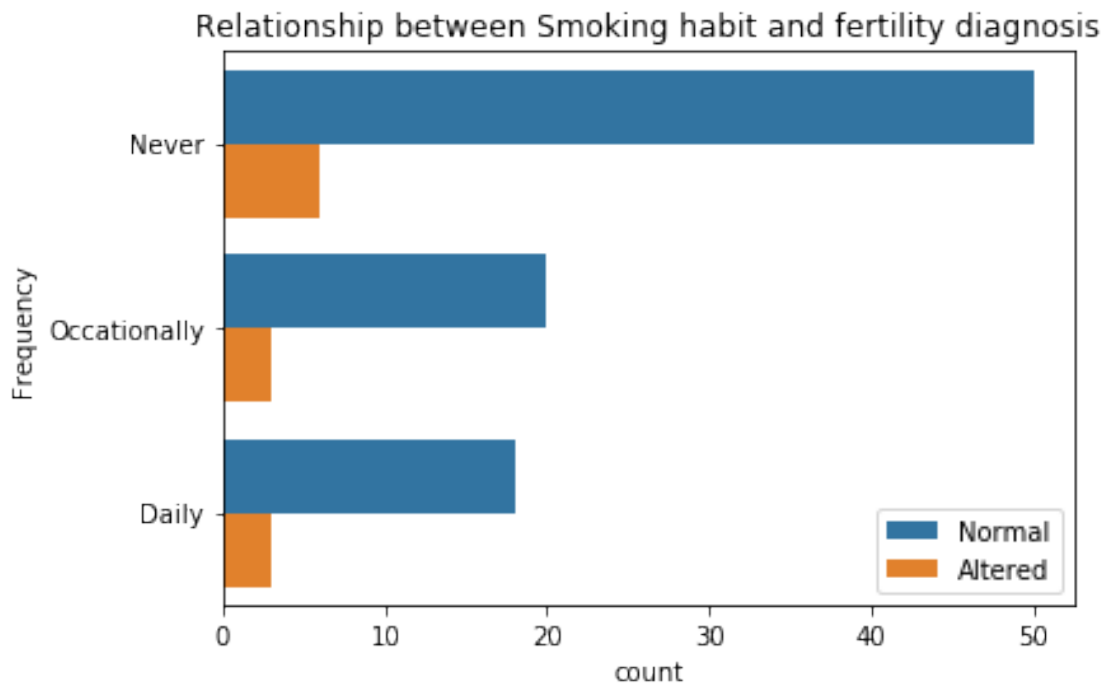
```
[30]: ax5=sns.countplot(y='High_fever_last_year', hue="Output", data=fertility)
ax5.set_yticklabels(['<=3months', '>3 months', 'None'])
plt.ylabel('High fever within last year')
plt.xlabel('Frequency')
plt.legend(('Normal', 'Altered'),loc='upper right')
plt.title('Relationship between High fever and fertility diagnosis')
plt.show()
```



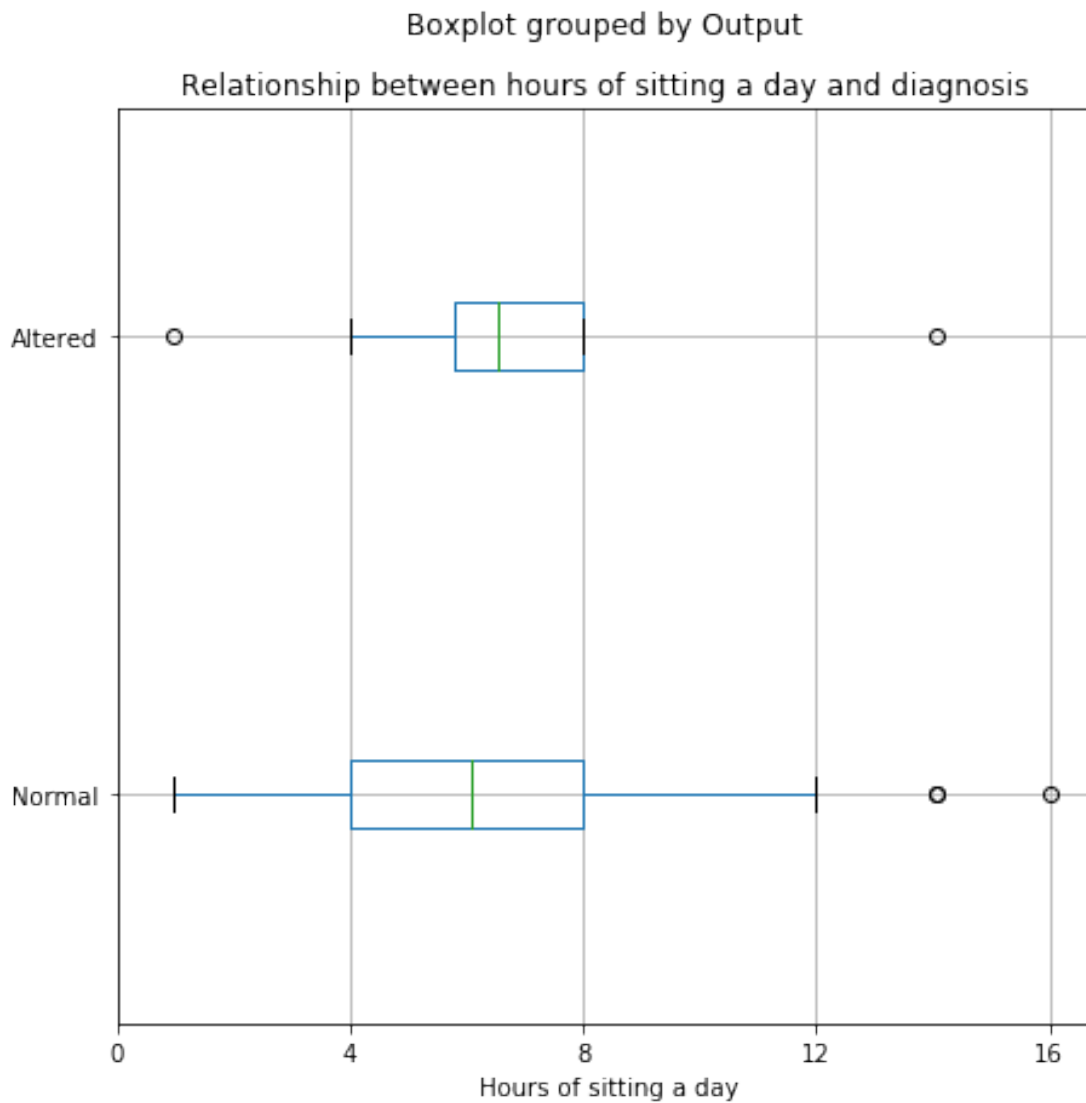
```
[31]: ax6=sns.countplot(y='Alcohol_frequency', hue="Output", data=fertility)
ax6.set_yticklabels(['Several times a day','Everyday','Several times a
↳week','Once a week','Hardly'])
plt.ylabel('Surgical intervention')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.legend(('Normal', 'Altered'),loc='upper right')
plt.title('Relationship between Alcohol consumption and fertility diagnosis')
plt.show()
```



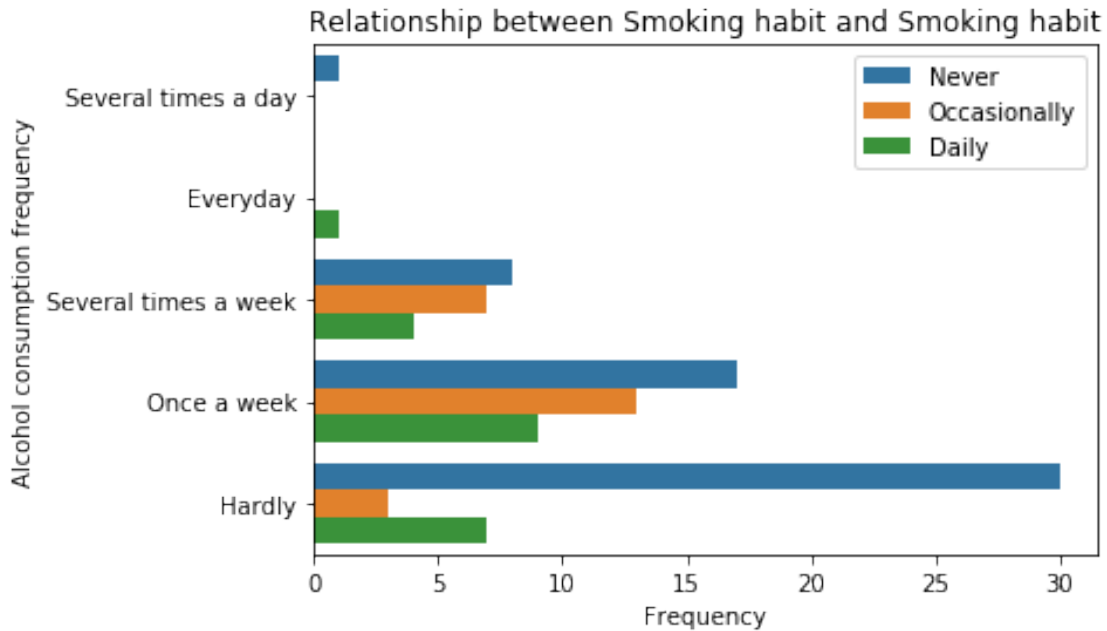
```
[32]: ax7=sns.countplot(y='Smoking_habit', hue="Output", data=fertility)
ax7.set_yticklabels(['Never', 'Occationally', 'Daily'])
plt.ylabel('Smoking habit')
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.legend(('Normal', 'Altered'))
plt.title('Relationship between Smoking habit and fertility diagnosis')
plt.show()
```



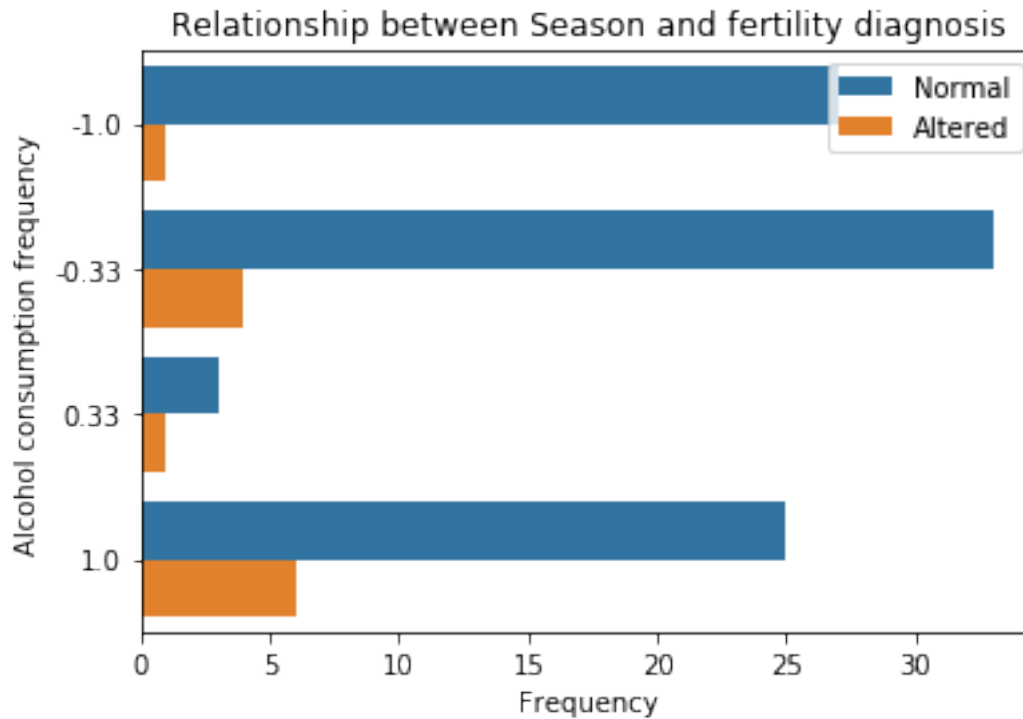
```
[33]: ax8=fertility.dropna().boxplot(column='Hours_sitting',vert= False,
    ↳by='Output',figsize=(7,7),fontsize=10)
plt.title('Relationship between hours of sitting a day and diagnosis')
ax8.set_yticklabels(['Normal','Altered'])
ax8.set_xticks([0,0.25,0.5,0.75,1])
ax8.set_xticklabels(['0','4','8','12','16'])
plt.xlabel(' Hours of sitting a day')
plt.show()
```



```
[34]: ax9=sns.countplot(y='Alcohol_frequency', hue="Smoking_habit", data=fertility)
ax9.set_yticklabels(['Several times a day','Everyday','Several times a
→week','Once a week','Hardly'])
plt.ylabel('Alcohol consumption frequency')
plt.xlabel('Frequency')
plt.legend(('Never', 'Occasionally', 'Daily'),loc='upper right')
plt.title('Relationship between Smoking habit and Smoking habit')
plt.show()
```



```
[35]: ax10=sns.countplot(y='Season', hue="Output", data=fertility)
ax9.set_yticklabels(['Several times a day','Everyday','Several times a
→week','Once a week'])
plt.ylabel('Alcohol consumption frequency')
plt.xlabel('Frequency')
plt.legend(('Normal', 'Altered'),loc='upper right')
plt.title('Relationship between Season and fertility diagnosis')
plt.show()
```



```
[36]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
[37]: sperm
```

```
[37]: <addinfourl at 103055496L whose fp = <socket._fileobject object at 0x000000000621B6D8>>
```

```
[38]: fertility['Output'].replace('N', '0', inplace=True)
```

```
[39]: fertility['Output'].replace('0', '1', inplace=True)
```

```
[40]: fertility['Output'] = fertility['Output'].astype('float64')
```

```
[41]: fertility.dtypes
```

```
[41]: Season          float64
Age                float64
Childish_diseases  int64
Accident           int64
Surgical_intervention  int64
High_fever_last_year  int64
Alcohol_frequency  float64
Smoking_habit      int64
```



```
Hours_sitting      float64
Output             float64
dtype: object
```

```
[42]: for col in fertility.columns:
      if (fertility[col].dtype.name == 'int64'):
          fertility[col]=fertility[col].astype('float64')
```

```
[43]: fertility.dtypes
```

```
[43]: Season      float64
      Age         float64
      Childish_diseases float64
      Accident    float64
      Surgical_intervention float64
      High_fever_last_year float64
      Alcohol_frequency float64
      Smoking_habit float64
      Hours_sitting float64
      Output      float64
      dtype: object
```

```
[44]: import numpy as np
```

```
[45]: fertility.to_csv('fertility_ready.csv')
```

```
[46]: fertility_data= 'fertility_ready.csv'
```

```
[47]: dataset = np.loadtxt(fertility_data, delimiter=",", skiprows=1)
```

```
[48]: print(dataset.shape)
```

```
(100L, 11L)
```

```
[49]: dataset.shape
```

```
[49]: (100L, 11L)
```

```
[50]: X= dataset[:,1:10]
```

```
[51]: Y= dataset[:,10]
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[52]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
[53]: X
```

```

[53]: array([[ -0.33,  0.69,  0.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 ,  0.   ,  0.88],
             [ -0.33,  0.94,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 ,  1.   ,  0.31],
             [ -0.33,  0.5 ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.5 ],
             [ -0.33,  0.75,  0.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.38],
             [ -0.33,  0.67,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 , -1.   ,  0.5 ],
             [ -0.33,  0.67,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 ,  0.   ,  0.5 ],
             [ -0.33,  0.67,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   , -1.   ,  0.8 , -1.   ,  0.44],
             [ -0.33,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.6 , -1.   ,  0.38],
             [  1.   ,  0.64,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 , -1.   ,  0.25],
             [  1.   ,  0.61,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.25],
             [  1.   ,  0.67,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   , -1.   ,  0.8 ,  0.   ,  0.31],
             [  1.   ,  0.78,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.6 ,  0.   ,  0.13],
             [  1.   ,  0.75,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 ,  1.   ,  0.25],
             [  1.   ,  0.81,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.38],
             [  1.   ,  0.94,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.2 , -1.   ,  0.25],
             [  1.   ,  0.81,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.5 ],
             [  1.   ,  0.64,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.38],
             [  1.   ,  0.69,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 , -1.   ,  0.25],
             [  1.   ,  0.75,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.25],
             [  1.   ,  0.67,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 ,  1.   ,  0.38],
             [  1.   ,  0.67,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 , -1.   ,  0.25],
             [  1.   ,  0.75,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.6 ,  0.   ,  0.25],
             [  1.   ,  0.67,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 , -1.   ,  0.25],
             [  1.   ,  0.69,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.44],
             [  1.   ,  0.56,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.63],
             [  1.   ,  0.67,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.25],
             [  1.   ,  0.67,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.6 , -1.   ,  0.38],
             [  1.   ,  0.78,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.6 , -1.   ,  0.38],
             [  1.   ,  0.58,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.19],
             [  1.   ,  0.67,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.6 ,  0.   ,  0.5 ],
             [  1.   ,  0.61,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.63],
             [  1.   ,  0.56,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.44],
             [  1.   ,  0.64,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.63],
             [  1.   ,  0.58,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 ,  0.   ,  0.44],
             [  1.   ,  0.56,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.63],
             [-1.   ,  0.78,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.6 , -1.   ,  0.38],
             [-1.   ,  0.78,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.25],
             [-1.   ,  0.56,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.63],
             [-1.   ,  0.67,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.6 ,  0.   ,  0.5 ],
             [-1.   ,  0.69,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.31],
             [-1.   ,  0.53,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 ,  1.   ,  0.5 ],
             [-1.   ,  0.56,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.8 ,  1.   ,  0.5 ],
             [-1.   ,  0.58,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.8 ,  1.   ,  0.5 ],
             [-1.   ,  0.56,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.44],
             [-1.   ,  0.53,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.31],
             [-1.   ,  0.53,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.44],
             [-0.33,  0.56,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.63],

```

[-0.33, 0.72, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.6 , 1. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.64, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.31],
 [-0.33, 0.75, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.6 , -1. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.67, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.53, 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.75],
 [-0.33, 0.53, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.5],
 [-0.33, 0.58, 1. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.61, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.63],
 [-0.33, 0.58, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 0.8 , 1. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.53, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.75],
 [-0.33, 0.69, 1. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 1. , -1. , 0.75],
 [-0.33, 0.56, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.4 , 1. , 0.63],
 [1. , 0.58, 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , 1. , 0.44],
 [1. , 0.56, 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , 0. , 1.],
 [-1. , 0.64, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.25],
 [-1. , 0.61, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.6 , -1. , 0.38],
 [-1. , 0.56, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.5],
 [-1. , 0.53, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.31],
 [-0.33, 0.56, 0. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.56],
 [-0.33, 0.5 , 1. , 1. , 0. , -1. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.88],
 [-0.33, 0.5 , 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.47],
 [-0.33, 0.5 , 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.31],
 [-0.33, 0.5 , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.5],
 [-0.33, 0.5 , 1. , 1. , 0. , -1. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.88],
 [0.33, 0.69, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.31],
 [1. , 0.56, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.6 , 0. , 0.5],
 [-1. , 0.5 , 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.44],
 [-1. , 0.53, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.63],
 [-1. , 0.78, 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.25],
 [-1. , 0.75, 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 0.6 , 0. , 0.56],
 [-1. , 0.72, 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.19],
 [-1. , 0.53, 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.38],
 [-1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 0.6 , 0. , 0.25],
 [-0.33, 0.92, 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.63],
 [-1. , 0.81, 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.92, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.6 , -1. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.86, 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.25],
 [-0.33, 0.78, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.06],
 [-0.33, 0.89, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.6 , 1. , 0.31],
 [-0.33, 0.75, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.6 , 1. , 0.25],
 [-0.33, 0.75, 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.8 , 1. , 0.25],
 [-0.33, 0.83, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.31],
 [-0.33, 0.81, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 0.38],
 [-0.33, 0.81, 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.38],
 [0.33, 0.78, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 0.06],
 [0.33, 0.75, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.38],
 [0.33, 0.75, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.44],

```
[ 1. , 0.58, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.6 , 1. , 0.5 ],
[-1. , 0.67, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.5 ],
[-1. , 0.61, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.5 ],
[-1. , 0.67, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.31],
[-1. , 0.64, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 0.19],
[-1. , 0.69, 0. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.6 , -1. , 0.19]])
```

```
[54]: Y
```

```
[54]: array([0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
        1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
        0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
        0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
        0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1.,
        0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.]
```

```
[55]: X_train,X_test,Y_train,Y_test= train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.
        ↪5,random_state=4)
```

```
[ ]:
```

```
[56]: X_train.shape
```

```
[56]: (50L, 9L)
```

```
[57]: from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
```

```
[58]: clf = KNeighborsClassifier(5,weights='distance',p=1)
```

```
[59]: fit = clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[60]: y_pre = fit.predict(X_test)
```

```
[61]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
```

```
[62]: cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pre)
```

```
[63]: print cm
```

```
[[43  0]
 [ 6  1]]
```

```
[64]: # Classification Error Rate
a=50
b=6.0
print b / a
```


	precision	recall	f1-score	support
	0.0	0.86	1.00	43
	1.0	0.00	0.00	7
avg / total	0.74	0.86	0.80	50

C:\Users\s3335814\AppData\Local\Continuum\anaconda2\lib\site-packages\sklearn\metrics\classification.py:1135: UndefinedMetricWarning: Precision and F-score are ill-defined and being set to 0.0 in labels with no predicted samples.

```
'precision', 'predicted', average, warn_for)
```

```
[77]: print "[Train/test split] score: {:.5f}".format(clf.score(X_test, Y_test))
```

```
[Train/test split] score: 0.86000
```

```
[78]: #p=2
      clf = KNeighborsClassifier(5,weights='distance',p=2)
```

```
[79]: fit = clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[80]: clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[80]: KNeighborsClassifier(algorithm='auto', leaf_size=30, metric='minkowski',
      metric_params=None, n_jobs=1, n_neighbors=5, p=2,
      weights='distance')
```

```
[81]: y_pre = fit.predict(X_test)
```

```
[82]: predicted = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
[83]: y_pre
```

```
[83]: array([0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0.,
      0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
      0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.])
```

```
[84]: cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pre)
```

```
[85]: print cm
```

```
[[43  0]
 [ 6  1]]
```

```
[86]: print classification_report(Y_test,y_pre)
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0.0	0.88	1.00	0.93	43
1.0	1.00	0.14	0.25	7
avg / total	0.89	0.88	0.84	50

```
[87]: print "[Train/test split] score: {:.5f}".format(clf.score(X_test, Y_test))
```

```
[Train/test split] score: 0.88000
```

```
[88]: #try smaller k value
```

```
[89]: clf = KNeighborsClassifier(4,weights='distance',p=2)
```

```
[90]: fit = clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[91]: clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[91]: KNeighborsClassifier(algorithm='auto', leaf_size=30, metric='minkowski',
metric_params=None, n_jobs=1, n_neighbors=4, p=2,
weights='distance')
```

```
[92]: y_pre = fit.predict(X_test)
```

```
[93]: predicted = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
[94]: y_pre
```

```
[94]: array([0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0.,
0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,
0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0.]
```

```
[95]: cm4 = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pre)
```

```
[96]: print cm
```

```
[[43  0]
 [ 6  1]]
```

```
[97]: print classification_report(Y_test,y_pre)
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0.0	0.89	0.98	0.93	43
1.0	0.67	0.29	0.40	7

```
avg / total      0.86      0.88      0.86      50
```

```
[98]: print "[Train/test split] score: {:.2f}".format(clf.score(X_test, Y_test))
```

```
[Train/test split] score: 0.88
```

```
[99]: #k=3
```

```
[100]: clf = KNeighborsClassifier(3,weights='distance',p=2)
```

```
[101]: fit = clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[102]: clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[102]: KNeighborsClassifier(algorithm='auto', leaf_size=30, metric='minkowski',  
metric_params=None, n_jobs=1, n_neighbors=3, p=2,  
weights='distance')
```

```
[103]: y_pre = fit.predict(X_test)
```

```
[104]: predicted = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
[105]: y_pre
```

```
[105]: array([0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0.,  
0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0.,  
0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0.])
```

```
[106]: cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pre)
```

```
[107]: print cm
```

```
[[42  1]  
 [ 5  2]]
```

```
[108]: print classification_report(Y_test,y_pre)
```

```
              precision    recall  f1-score   support  
  
 0.0           0.00         0.89         0.93         43  
 1.0           0.67         0.29         0.40          7  
  
avg / total           0.86         0.88         0.86         50
```

```
[109]: print "[Train/test split] score: {:.2f}".format(clf.score(X_test, Y_test))
```



```
[Train/test split] score: 0.88
```

```
[110]: clf = KNeighborsClassifier(7,weights='distance',p=2)
```

```
[111]: fit = clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[112]: clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[112]: KNeighborsClassifier(algorithm='auto', leaf_size=30, metric='minkowski',  
metric_params=None, n_jobs=1, n_neighbors=7, p=2,  
weights='distance')
```

```
[113]: y_pre = fit.predict(X_test)
```

```
[114]: predicted = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
[115]: cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pre)
```

```
[116]: print cm
```

```
[[43  0]  
 [ 7  0]]
```

```
[117]: print classification_report(Y_test,y_pre)
```

```
              precision    recall  f1-score   support  
  
 0.0           0.86       1.00       0.92         43  
 1.0           0.00       0.00       0.00          7  
  
avg / total           0.74       0.86       0.80         50
```

```
[118]: print "[Train/test split] score: {:.2f}".format(clf.score(X_test, Y_test))
```

```
[Train/test split] score: 0.86
```

```
[119]: clf = KNeighborsClassifier(2,weights='distance',p=2)
```

```
[120]: fit = clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[121]: clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[121]: KNeighborsClassifier(algorithm='auto', leaf_size=30, metric='minkowski',  
metric_params=None, n_jobs=1, n_neighbors=2, p=2,  
weights='distance')
```

```
[122]: y_pre = fit.predict(X_test)
```

```
[123]: predicted = clf.predict(X_test)
```

```
[124]: cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pre)
```

```
[125]: print cm
```

```
[[41  2]
 [ 6  1]]
```

```
[126]: from sklearn.utils import shuffle # Hill climbing for KNN
```

```
[127]: new_Ind = []
```

```
[128]: cur_MaxScore = 0.0
```

```
[129]: col_num = 9
```

```
[130]: col_Ind_Random = shuffle(range(0,col_num), random_state=12)
```

```
[131]: for cur_f in range(0, col_num):
        new_Ind.append(col_Ind_Random[cur_f])
        newData = X[:, new_Ind]
        X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(newData, Y, test_size=0.
↪50, random_state=4)
        clf = clf = KNeighborsClassifier(3,weights='distance',p=2)
        fit = clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
        cur_Score = clf.score(X_test, Y_test)
        if cur_Score < cur_MaxScore:
            new_Ind.remove(col_Ind_Random[cur_f])
        else:
            cur_MaxScore = cur_Score
            print "Score with " + str(len(new_Ind)) + " selected features: " +
↪str(cur_Score)
```

```
Score with 1 selected features: 0.86
Score with 2 selected features: 0.86
Score with 3 selected features: 0.88
Score with 4 selected features: 0.88
Score with 5 selected features: 0.88
Score with 6 selected features: 0.9
```

```
[132]: print new_Ind
```

```
[8, 4, 3, 2, 1, 6]
```

```
[133]: from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
```

```
[134]: tree = DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
[135]: fit_tree = tree.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[136]: y_pre_tree = fit_tree.predict(X_test)
```

```
[137]: y_pre_tree
```

```
[137]: array([[0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 1., 0., 0.,  
         1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 1., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0.,  
         0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 1., 0., 0., 0., 0., 0., 1., 0., 0., 0.]])
```

```
[138]: cm_tree = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pre_tree)
```

```
[139]: print cm_tree
```

```
[[36  7]  
 [ 3  4]]
```

```
[140]: print classification_report(Y_test,y_pre_tree)
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support	
	0.0	0.92	0.84	0.88	43
	1.0	0.36	0.57	0.44	7
avg / total	0.84	0.80	0.82		50

```
[141]: #Fine tuning parameters  
cfl_tree = DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=4)
```

```
[142]: cfl_tree
```

```
[142]: DecisionTreeClassifier(class_weight=None, criterion='gini', max_depth=4,  
                             max_features=None, max_leaf_nodes=None,  
                             min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,  
                             min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,  
                             min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, presort=False, random_state=None,  
                             splitter='best')
```

```
[143]: fit=cfl_tree.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[144]: y_pre_tree = fit.predict(X_test)
```

```
[145]: cm_tree = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pre_tree)
```

```
[146]: print cm_tree
```

```
[[36  7]
 [ 3  4]]
```

```
[147]: print classification_report(Y_test,y_pre_tree)
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support	
	0.0	0.92	0.84	0.88	43
	1.0	0.36	0.57	0.44	7
avg / total	0.84	0.80	0.82		50

```
[148]: from sklearn import tree
```

```
[149]: with open('fertility_tree.dot', 'w') as f:
        f = tree.export_graphviz(cfl_tree, out_file=f, filled=True, rounded=True,
        ↪special_characters=True)
```

```
[150]: # Hill climbing for decision tree
```

```
[151]: new_Ind = []
```

```
[152]: cur_MaxScore = 0.0
```

```
[153]: col_num = 9
```

```
[154]: col_Ind_Random = shuffle(range(0,col_num), random_state=12)
```

```
[155]: for cur_f in range(0, col_num):
        new_Ind.append(col_Ind_Random[cur_f])
        newData = X[:, new_Ind]
        X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(newData, Y, test_size=0.
        ↪50, random_state=4)
        clf_tree = DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=4)
        fit = clf_tree.fit(X_train, Y_train)
        cur_Score = clf_tree.score(X_test, Y_test)
        if cur_Score < cur_MaxScore:
            new_Ind.remove(col_Ind_Random[cur_f])
        else:
            cur_MaxScore = cur_Score
            print "Score with " + str(len(new_Ind)) + " selected features: " +
            ↪str(cur_Score)
```

```
Score with 1 selected features: 0.86
```

```
Score with 2 selected features: 0.86
```

Score with 3 selected features: 0.86
Score with 4 selected features: 0.88
Score with 5 selected features: 0.88
Score with 6 selected features: 0.88

```
[156]: print new_Ind
```

```
[8, 7, 4, 3, 2, 6]
```

```
[157]: from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier #Random forrest
```

```
[158]: from sklearn.datasets import make_classification
```

```
[159]: cfl_forrest = RandomForestClassifier()
```

```
[160]: cfl_forrest
```

```
[160]: RandomForestClassifier(bootstrap=True, class_weight=None, criterion='gini',  
                             max_depth=None, max_features='auto', max_leaf_nodes=None,  
                             min_impurity_decrease=0.0, min_impurity_split=None,  
                             min_samples_leaf=1, min_samples_split=2,  
                             min_weight_fraction_leaf=0.0, n_estimators=10, n_jobs=1,  
                             oob_score=False, random_state=None, verbose=0,  
                             warm_start=False)
```

```
[161]: fit=cfl_forrest.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[162]: y_pre_forrest = fit.predict(X_test)
```

```
[163]: cm_forrest = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pre_forrest)
```

```
[164]: print cm_forrest
```

```
[[43  0]  
 [ 7  0]]
```

```
[165]: print classification_report(Y_test,y_pre_forrest)
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support	
	0.0	0.86	1.00	0.92	43
	1.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	7
avg / total	0.74	0.86	0.80		50

```
[166]: #fine tuning
```

```
[167]: cfl_forrest = RandomForestClassifier(max_features=5)
```

```
[168]: fit=cfl_forrest.fit(X_train, Y_train)
```

```
[169]: y_pre_forrest = fit.predict(X_test)
```

```
[170]: cm_forrest = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pre_forrest)
```

```
[171]: print cm_forrest
```

```
[[43  0]
 [ 7  0]]
```

```
[172]: print classification_report(Y_test,y_pre_forrest)
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support	
	0.0	0.86	1.00	0.92	43
	1.0	0.00	0.00	0.00	7
avg / total	0.74	0.86	0.80		50

```
[173]: new_Ind = []
```

```
[174]: cur_MaxScore = 0.0
```

```
[175]: col_num = 9
```

```
[176]: col_Ind_Random = shuffle(range(0,col_num), random_state=12)
```

```
[177]: for cur_f in range(0, col_num):
    new_Ind.append(col_Ind_Random[cur_f])
    newData = X[:, new_Ind]
    X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(newData, Y, test_size=0.
↪50, random_state=4)
    clf_forrest = RandomForestClassifier()
    fit = clf_forrest.fit(X_train, Y_train)
    cur_Score = clf_forrest.score(X_test, Y_test)
    if cur_Score < cur_MaxScore:
        new_Ind.remove(col_Ind_Random[cur_f])
    else:
        cur_MaxScore = cur_Score
        print "Score with " + str(len(new_Ind)) + " selected features: " +
↪str(cur_Score)
```

Score with 1 selected features: 0.86

Score with 2 selected features: 0.86
Score with 3 selected features: 0.86
Score with 4 selected features: 0.88

```
[178]: print new_Ind
```

```
[8, 3, 2, 6]
```

```
[179]: X
```

```
[179]: array([[ -0.33,  0.69,  0.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  ,  0.   ,  0.88],
        [ -0.33,  0.94,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  ,  1.   ,  0.31],
        [ -0.33,  0.5  ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.5  ],
        [ -0.33,  0.75,  0.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.38],
        [ -0.33,  0.67,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  , -1.   ,  0.5  ],
        [ -0.33,  0.67,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  ,  0.   ,  0.5  ],
        [ -0.33,  0.67,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   , -1.   ,  0.8  , -1.   ,  0.44],
        [ -0.33,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.6  , -1.   ,  0.38],
        [  1.   ,  0.64,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  , -1.   ,  0.25],
        [  1.   ,  0.61,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.25],
        [  1.   ,  0.67,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   , -1.   ,  0.8  ,  0.   ,  0.31],
        [  1.   ,  0.78,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.6  ,  0.   ,  0.13],
        [  1.   ,  0.75,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  ,  1.   ,  0.25],
        [  1.   ,  0.81,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.38],
        [  1.   ,  0.94,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.2  , -1.   ,  0.25],
        [  1.   ,  0.81,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.5  ],
        [  1.   ,  0.64,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.38],
        [  1.   ,  0.69,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  , -1.   ,  0.25],
        [  1.   ,  0.75,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.25],
        [  1.   ,  0.67,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  ,  1.   ,  0.38],
        [  1.   ,  0.67,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  , -1.   ,  0.25],
        [  1.   ,  0.75,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.6  ,  0.   ,  0.25],
        [  1.   ,  0.67,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  , -1.   ,  0.25],
        [  1.   ,  0.69,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.44],
        [  1.   ,  0.56,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.63],
        [  1.   ,  0.67,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.25],
        [  1.   ,  0.67,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.6  , -1.   ,  0.38],
        [  1.   ,  0.78,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.6  , -1.   ,  0.38],
        [  1.   ,  0.58,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.19],
        [  1.   ,  0.67,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.6  ,  0.   ,  0.5  ],
        [  1.   ,  0.61,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.63],
        [  1.   ,  0.56,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.44],
        [  1.   ,  0.64,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.63],
        [  1.   ,  0.58,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  0.8  ,  0.   ,  0.44],
        [  1.   ,  0.56,  1.   ,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.63],
        [-1.   ,  0.78,  1.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.6  , -1.   ,  0.38],
        [-1.   ,  0.78,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   ,  0.   ,  1.   , -1.   ,  0.25],
```

[-1. , 0.56, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.63],
 [-1. , 0.67, 0. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 0.6 , 0. , 0.5],
 [-1. , 0.69, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.31],
 [-1. , 0.53, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.8 , 1. , 0.5],
 [-1. , 0.56, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.8 , 1. , 0.5],
 [-1. , 0.58, 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.8 , 1. , 0.5],
 [-1. , 0.56, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.44],
 [-1. , 0.53, 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.31],
 [-1. , 0.53, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.44],
 [-0.33, 0.56, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.63],
 [-0.33, 0.72, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.6 , 1. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.64, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.31],
 [-0.33, 0.75, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.6 , -1. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.67, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.53, 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.75],
 [-0.33, 0.53, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.5],
 [-0.33, 0.58, 1. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.61, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.63],
 [-0.33, 0.58, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 0.8 , 1. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.53, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.75],
 [-0.33, 0.69, 1. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 1. , -1. , 0.75],
 [-0.33, 0.56, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.4 , 1. , 0.63],
 [1. , 0.58, 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , 1. , 0.44],
 [1. , 0.56, 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , 0. , 1.],
 [-1. , 0.64, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.25],
 [-1. , 0.61, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.6 , -1. , 0.38],
 [-1. , 0.56, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.5],
 [-1. , 0.53, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.31],
 [-0.33, 0.56, 0. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.56],
 [-0.33, 0.5 , 1. , 1. , 0. , -1. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.88],
 [-0.33, 0.5 , 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.47],
 [-0.33, 0.5 , 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.31],
 [-0.33, 0.5 , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.5],
 [-0.33, 0.5 , 1. , 1. , 0. , -1. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.88],
 [0.33, 0.69, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.31],
 [1. , 0.56, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.6 , 0. , 0.5],
 [-1. , 0.5 , 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.44],
 [-1. , 0.53, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.63],
 [-1. , 0.78, 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.25],
 [-1. , 0.75, 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 0.6 , 0. , 0.56],
 [-1. , 0.72, 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.19],
 [-1. , 0.53, 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.38],
 [-1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 0.6 , 0. , 0.25],
 [-0.33, 0.92, 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.63],
 [-1. , 0.81, 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.92, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 0.6 , -1. , 0.19],
 [-0.33, 0.86, 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , -1. , 0.25],


```

[-0.33, 0.78, 1. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.06],
[-0.33, 0.89, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.6 , 1. , 0.31],
[-0.33, 0.75, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.6 , 1. , 0.25],
[-0.33, 0.75, 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.8 , 1. , 0.25],
[-0.33, 0.83, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.31],
[-0.33, 0.81, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 0.38],
[-0.33, 0.81, 1. , 1. , 1. , 1. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.38],
[ 0.33, 0.78, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , 1. , 0.06],
[ 0.33, 0.75, 1. , 1. , 0. , 0. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.38],
[ 0.33, 0.75, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 0.8 , -1. , 0.44],
[ 1. , 0.58, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.6 , 1. , 0.5 ],
[-1. , 0.67, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.5 ],
[-1. , 0.61, 1. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.8 , 0. , 0.5 ],
[-1. , 0.67, 1. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 1. , -1. , 0.31],
[-1. , 0.64, 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 1. , 0. , 0.19],
[-1. , 0.69, 0. , 1. , 1. , 0. , 0.6 , -1. , 0.19]]

```

```
[180]: fertility
```

```

[180]:      Season  Age  Childish_diseases  Accident  Surgical_intervention  \
0      -0.33  0.69                0.0         1.0                1.0
1      -0.33  0.94                1.0         0.0                1.0
2      -0.33  0.50                1.0         0.0                0.0
3      -0.33  0.75                0.0         1.0                1.0
4      -0.33  0.67                1.0         1.0                0.0
5      -0.33  0.67                1.0         0.0                1.0
6      -0.33  0.67                0.0         0.0                0.0
7      -0.33  1.00                1.0         1.0                1.0
8       1.00  0.64                0.0         0.0                1.0
9       1.00  0.61                1.0         0.0                0.0
10      1.00  0.67                1.0         1.0                0.0
11      1.00  0.78                1.0         1.0                1.0
12      1.00  0.75                1.0         1.0                1.0
13      1.00  0.81                1.0         0.0                0.0
14      1.00  0.94                1.0         1.0                1.0
15      1.00  0.81                1.0         1.0                0.0
16      1.00  0.64                1.0         0.0                1.0
17      1.00  0.69                1.0         0.0                1.0
18      1.00  0.75                1.0         1.0                1.0
19      1.00  0.67                1.0         0.0                0.0
20      1.00  0.67                0.0         0.0                1.0
21      1.00  0.75                1.0         0.0                0.0
22      1.00  0.67                1.0         1.0                0.0
23      1.00  0.69                1.0         0.0                1.0
24      1.00  0.56                1.0         0.0                1.0
25      1.00  0.67                1.0         0.0                0.0
26      1.00  0.67                1.0         0.0                1.0

```

27	1.00	0.78		1.0	1.0	0.0
28	1.00	0.58		0.0	0.0	1.0
29	1.00	0.67		0.0	0.0	1.0
..
70	-0.33	0.50		1.0	1.0	0.0
71	0.33	0.69		1.0	0.0	0.0
72	1.00	0.56		1.0	0.0	0.0
73	-1.00	0.50		1.0	0.0	0.0
74	-1.00	0.53		1.0	0.0	0.0
75	-1.00	0.78		1.0	0.0	1.0
76	-1.00	0.75		1.0	0.0	1.0
77	-1.00	0.72		1.0	1.0	1.0
78	-1.00	0.53		1.0	1.0	0.0
79	-1.00	1.00		1.0	0.0	1.0
80	-0.33	0.92		1.0	1.0	0.0
81	-1.00	0.81		1.0	1.0	1.0
82	-0.33	0.92		1.0	0.0	0.0
83	-0.33	0.86		1.0	1.0	1.0
84	-0.33	0.78		1.0	0.0	0.0
85	-0.33	0.89		1.0	1.0	0.0
86	-0.33	0.75		1.0	1.0	1.0
87	-0.33	0.75		1.0	1.0	1.0
88	-0.33	0.83		1.0	1.0	1.0
89	-0.33	0.81		1.0	1.0	1.0
90	-0.33	0.81		1.0	1.0	1.0
91	0.33	0.78		1.0	0.0	0.0
92	0.33	0.75		1.0	1.0	0.0
93	0.33	0.75		1.0	0.0	1.0
94	1.00	0.58		1.0	0.0	0.0
95	-1.00	0.67		1.0	0.0	0.0
96	-1.00	0.61		1.0	0.0	0.0
97	-1.00	0.67		1.0	1.0	1.0
98	-1.00	0.64		1.0	0.0	1.0
99	-1.00	0.69		0.0	1.0	1.0

	High_fever_last_year	Alcohol_frequency	Smoking_habit	Hours_sitting \
0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.88
1	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.31
2	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.50
3	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.38
4	0.0	0.8	-1.0	0.50
5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.50
6	-1.0	0.8	-1.0	0.44
7	0.0	0.6	-1.0	0.38
8	0.0	0.8	-1.0	0.25
9	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.25
10	-1.0	0.8	0.0	0.31

11	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.13
12	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.25
13	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.38
14	0.0	0.2	-1.0	0.25
15	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.50
16	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.38
17	0.0	0.8	-1.0	0.25
18	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.25
19	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.38
20	0.0	0.8	-1.0	0.25
21	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.25
22	0.0	0.8	-1.0	0.25
23	-1.0	1.0	-1.0	0.44
24	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.63
25	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.25
26	0.0	0.6	-1.0	0.38
27	1.0	0.6	-1.0	0.38
28	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.19
29	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.50
..
70	-1.0	0.8	0.0	0.88
71	1.0	1.0	-1.0	0.31
72	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.50
73	1.0	0.8	-1.0	0.44
74	1.0	0.8	-1.0	0.63
75	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.25
76	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.56
77	1.0	0.8	-1.0	0.19
78	1.0	0.8	-1.0	0.38
79	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.25
80	1.0	1.0	-1.0	0.63
81	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.19
82	1.0	0.6	-1.0	0.19
83	1.0	1.0	-1.0	0.25
84	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.06
85	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.31
86	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.25
87	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.25
88	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.31
89	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.38
90	1.0	0.8	-1.0	0.38
91	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.06
92	0.0	0.8	-1.0	0.38
93	0.0	0.8	-1.0	0.44
94	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.50
95	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.50
96	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.50

97	0.0	1.0	-1.0	0.31
98	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.19
99	0.0	0.6	-1.0	0.19

Output

0	0.0
1	1.0
2	0.0
3	0.0
4	1.0
5	0.0
6	0.0
7	0.0
8	0.0
9	0.0
10	0.0
11	0.0
12	0.0
13	0.0
14	0.0
15	0.0
16	0.0
17	1.0
18	0.0
19	1.0
20	0.0
21	0.0
22	0.0
23	1.0
24	0.0
25	0.0
26	1.0
27	1.0
28	0.0
29	1.0
..	...
70	1.0
71	0.0
72	0.0
73	0.0
74	0.0
75	0.0
76	0.0
77	0.0
78	0.0
79	0.0
80	0.0

```
81    0.0
82    0.0
83    0.0
84    1.0
85    0.0
86    0.0
87    0.0
88    0.0
89    0.0
90    0.0
91    0.0
92    0.0
93    1.0
94    0.0
95    0.0
96    0.0
97    0.0
98    0.0
99    0.0
```

[100 rows x 10 columns]

```
[181]: from sklearn.model_selection import KFold #use Kfold to cross validate
```

```
[182]: kf = KFold(n_splits=6,random_state=0)
```

```
[183]: for train_index, test_index in kf.split(X):
        print("TRAIN:", train_index, "TEST:", test_index)
        X_train, X_test = X[train_index], X[test_index]
        Y_train, Y_test = Y[train_index], Y[test_index]
```

```
('TRAIN:', array([17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31,
32, 33,
        34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50,
        51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,
        68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84,
        85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]),
        dtype=int64), 'TEST:', array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10,
11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16]),
        dtype=int64))
('TRAIN:', array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14,
15, 16,
        34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50,
        51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,
        68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84,
        85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]),
        dtype=int64), 'TEST:', array([17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27,
```

```

28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33],
    dtype=int64))
('TRAIN:', array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14,
15, 16,
    17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
    51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,
    68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84,
    85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]),
    dtype=int64), 'TEST:', array([34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44,
45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50]),
    dtype=int64))
('TRAIN:', array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14,
15, 16,
    17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
    34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50,
    68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84,
    85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]),
    dtype=int64), 'TEST:', array([51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61,
62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67]),
    dtype=int64))
('TRAIN:', array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14,
15, 16,
    17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
    34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50,
    51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,
    84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99]),
    dtype=int64), 'TEST:', array([68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78,
79, 80, 81, 82, 83]),
    dtype=int64))
('TRAIN:', array([ 0,  1,  2,  3,  4,  5,  6,  7,  8,  9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14,
15, 16,
    17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33,
    34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50,
    51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67,
    68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83]),
    dtype=int64), 'TEST:', array([84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94,
95, 96, 97, 98, 99]),
    dtype=int64))

```

```

[184]: for k, (train_index, test_index) in enumerate(kf.split(X)):
    X_train, X_test = X[train_index], X[test_index]
    Y_train, Y_test = Y[train_index], Y[test_index]

    clf.fit(X_train, Y_train)
    print '[fold {0}] score: {1:.4f}'.format(k, clf.score(X_test, Y_test))

```

```

[fold 0] score: 0.8235
[fold 1] score: 0.6471

```

[fold 2] score: 0.9412
[fold 3] score: 0.7647
[fold 4] score: 0.9375
[fold 5] score: 0.8125